Morning Oregonian.

VOL. I. PORTLAND, OREGON: THURSDAY MORNING, JANUARY 23, 1862. NO. 344.

The Daily Oregonian,

HENRY L. PITTOCK,
Publisher and Proprietor.

THE DAILY OREGONIAN is issued every morning, (Sundays excepted,) at the office on Front street, between Washington and Alder streets, Portland, Oregon, at $6 per annum in advance; $3 for six months; $2 50 for three months. A weekly edition is published every Saturday morning, at $4 per annum in advance. Single copies, 10 cents.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a complete compendium of the news, will be published every Saturday morning, at $4 per annum in advance; $5 if not paid in advance; $2 for six months; $1 for three months. Single copies, 10 cents.

Office—Front street, between A. E. Shipley & Co.'s Block and Stark.

E. D. SHATTUCK,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office in Starr's Building,
Front street, corner of Stark, Portland, Oregon.
May 7th, 1861.

WM. H. WATKINS,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office on Front Street, between Washington and Alder,
July27 PORTLAND, OREGON

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY,
FIRST STREET IN SHELBY'S BUILDING.

DOUGLASS W. WILLIAMS,
Real Estate Agent
HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE TO THE STORE OF ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO., First street, opposite Vaughn's Wharf, and is prepared to attend to
PURCHASING and SELLING REAL ESTATE,
RENTING HOUSES,
COLLECTING RENTS AND DEBTS,
MAKING DEEDS AND MORTGAGES, and
SEARCHING THE RECORDS FOR TITLES OF LAND, &c.
Has also Commissions from the Governors of the State of California and Washington Territory to take the acknowledgment and proof of the execution of Deeds, and administer oaths to be used in said State and Territory.
Sept. 10, 1861.dtf

CHARLES H. MERCER,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
STEAM CANDY MANUFACTURER,
No. 618 Kearny Street, between Sacramento and California,
SAN FRANCISCO.
STEAM FACTORY—Second st., bet. Minna and Natoma.
☞ All Orders promptly attended to. ☜
Cartage Free to all parts of the City, wharfage excepted.
oct7d3m

HENRY LAW,
Commission Merchant
AND PRODUCE DEALER,
Next door to M. Marshfield's Auction House,
Front street, Portland.
FLOUR, FEED AND PRODUCE OF ALL KINDS CONSTANTLY on hand and for sale.
Also, a complete assortment of EASTERN and OREGON WAGON TIMBER for sale.
☞ Consignments of produce solicited. july13dtf

JAGGER & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
HARDWARE, DRY-GOODS, GROCERIES, LIQUORS AND GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
LEWISTON, W. T.
Sept. 9, 1861.dtf

Cowlitz Market,
FIRST STREET,
Next Door to R. Pittock & Co's, Portland, Oregon.
CATLIN & FOWLER .....Proprietors.

THE Proprietors most respectfully announce to the citizens of Portland, and the people generally, that they will constantly keep at their market the very best and choicest quality of
Beef, Pork, Mutton and Veal,
and every variety of
VEGETABLES.
☞ Cash paid for Butter, Lard, Eggs, Chickens, Turkeys &c.
By strict attention to business and fair dealing we hope to merit and receive a liberal share of patronage.
SETH CATLIN, Jr.,
nov19dtf JESSE FOWLER.

Removal.
CITY MARKET!
First st., between Morrison and Yamhill,
J. & I. BERGMANN, PROPRIETORS,
IS REMOVED TO THE NEW AND handsome building on the old stand, where his old customers will find the choicest Meats of all kinds, such as FRESH BEEF, PORK, MUTTON, VEAL, SALT MEATS, &c.

☞ GIVE HIM A CALL
Portland, June 16, 1861. dtf

DUFUR'S
Premium Cheese
IS ONLY FOR SALE IN THIS CITY BY
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner First and Morrison streets,
and Front street, opp. Lower Steamship Landing.
The cheese which received the premium at the late State Fair, is now for sale as above.
Portland, Oct. 9, 1861.dtf

Ship Chandlery for Sale.
PURCHASE BLOCKS, &c.,
TAR, PITCH and SMALL ANCHORS,
Also, LIME, CEMENT, and CALCINED PLASTER,
Between Second and Third sts., on Taylor
Opposite M. E. Church, by
June 3, 1861. B. F. SMITH.

GO TO BUCHTEL & CARDWELL
For a Picture
WHILE THE WEATHER IS FINE

A Disappointed Poet.—We were printing a volume of verses. A gentleman who had taken out a [illegible] book was struck with the name of one of the [illegible] poets, and on returning the book was asked if he happened to like the poems of [illegible]. "Like them!" he replied, "I like them as well as I do a dose of salts. Some are good, but they are no better than those marked 'poor,' in my opinion or in that of any friend to whom I have consulted. Again, 'on all,' is written against others, intimating I suppose that they are borrowed from Sir Walter Scott's poems, for this special purpose, and I assert that there is not the remotest resemblance between them and any of mine. Then some are said to be 'French;' now I do not understand that language at all, and so could not, if I would, plagiarize from it. I am glad to avail myself of any just criticism, but these are so unjust that I must ask that they be discontinued."—*Harper's Magazine.*

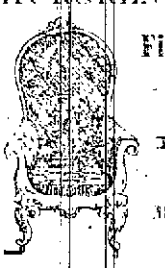
New Store! New Goods!
J. HAAS & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
BOOTS AND SHOES,
SHOEMAKERS'S TOOLS,
AND FINDINGS,
Front street, near Alder,
(A. E. Shipley & Co.'s Old Stand.)
WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC that we have just opened an entire New Stock of Goods, consisting of
LADIES', MISSES AND CHILDREN'S
Sewed Congress Gaiters, Shoes,
Balmorals, (an entirely new article,)
Slippers, Buskins, &c.
MEN'S AND BOYS'
Calf, kip, ingrain & rubber Boots,
Shoes, Gaiters, &c.
BENEDICT'S Philadelphia City made Sewed DRESS BOOTS always on hand.
Parties fitting out for the Mines
would do well to call and examine our stock of
NAILED AND RUBBER BOOTS.
Our stock of SHOEMAKER'S TOOLS and FINDINGS comprises everything usually required by Shoemakers.
☞ Please give us a call.
ja8 J. HAAS & CO.

PORTLAND
Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting
ESTABLISHMENT,
Front street,
OPPOSITE CLANSFIELD'S AUCTION HOUSE.
ON HAND AND CONSTANTLY RECEIVING FROM the E.—
Cooking Ranges,
Hot Water Boilers,
Bath Tubs,
Square and Angular Black Walnut Counter-Sunk
MARBLE-TOP WASH STANDS
HOT AND COLD
Water-Showers,
SILVER-PLATED BASIN COCKS,
WASH-BASINS.
FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,
Hydraulic Rams,
&c., &c., &c.
☞ Persons wishing to introduce Hot and Cold Water into their premises, either plain or ornamental, would do well to give me a call.
C. H. MYERS.
Portland, June 3, 1862.

United States of America, District of Oregon, ss.
WHEREAS a libel has been filed by David Watling in the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, on the 18th day of December, A. D. 1861, against the sloop-of-war called [illegible] of salvage for the [illegible] and now in the custody of the Marshal of said District, to be converted and delivered. I, the said Judge, do hereby appoint the 21st day of January, A. D. 1862, at the hour of 10 o'clock A. M., and take said ship into my custody and keep the same, and take such steps into my custody and keep the same, and take such steps as are necessary in accordance with the rules of the said Court, to be held at the City of Portland on the first Monday in February, 1862, at ten o'clock in the forenoon of that day, provided the same shall be a day of jurisdiction, otherwise on the next day of jurisdiction thereafter, then and there to interpose their claims, and to make their allegations in that behalf.
Dated the 18th day of January, A. D. 1862.
D. B. HANNAH, U. S. Marshal,
By J. F. McCOY, his Deputy.
GEO. H. CARTER, Proctor for Libellant. ja20d14d

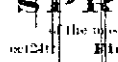
200 KEGS CUT NAILS, assorted 3d fine to 60d best quality. At
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.'S.

HURGREN & SHINDLER.

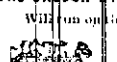


First st., Cor. Salmon.
PORTLAND,
DEALERS
AND
MANUFACTURERS
OF
FURNITURE AND BEDDING,
WE ARE NOW RECEIVING LARGE ADDITIONS to our stock, consisting of—
Elegant Styles of
PARLOR & BEDROOM SETS,
DINING ROOM AND
Common Household Furniture,
in Great Variety.
GILT, ROSEWOOD, and MAHOGANY-FRAMED
Looking-Glasses
GILT MOULDINGS, from ⅝ to 4½ inches.
Upholstery Goods!
PLUSH, HAIR CLOTH, GIMP,
Pulu, Hair, Moss, Feathers, Wool,
OAT STRAW, for beds for sale.
Spanish Cedar,
Black Walnut and
St. Domingo Mahogany Lumber,
Veneers, Glue,
Iron Bedfastenings.
GOODS OF ALL KINDS ON HAND, packed in cases for shipping.
PULU IN BALES, from 25 to 100 lbs.
Every description of
FURNITURE MADE TO ORDER.
Upholstery Done
in the most thorough manner.
SPRING BEDS
of the most improved kind always on hand.
oct24tf First street, corner of Salmon.

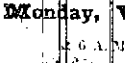
FOR NEZ PERCES MINES!
THE OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.'S STEAMERS
Will run on the COLUMBIA RIVER as follows:



THE STEAMER
JULIA,
WOLF .....Commander,
Will leave PORTLAND every
Monday, Wednesday and Friday,
at 6 A. M., connecting with the Steamer



IDAHO,
McNULTY .....Commander,
At the CASCADES
For DALLES CITY,
Arriving same day.
NEW STEAMER



TENINO,
WHITE .....Commander,
Will leave DES CHUTES for
WALLULA,
EVERY TUESDAY,
Returning leaves Wallula every Thursday, at 5 A. M.

Passage from Portland to Dalles	$8 00
Cartage at Cascades, extra.	
Animals from Portland to Dalles	5 00
Passage from Deschutes to Wallula	15 00

NO EXTRA CHARGE FOR MEALS.
J. O. AINSWORTH,
Aug 13, 1861.dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

North End Steam Saw Mills.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED THE STEAM Saw Mill known as
"W. W. COLLINS & CO.'S STEAM SAW MILLS"
At the North end of this City, are now prepared to furnish all kinds of
FIR AND CEDAR LUMBER,
Dressed or undressed,
TONGUE AND GROOVED FLOORING,
CEILING,
Pickets, Laths, &c.
We will also furnish Cargo Lumber on the shortest notice.
The business will be conducted entirely on the CASH PRINCIPLE.
OFFICE AT THE MILL, or with
MASTERS & HULL, on the Levee,
No. 100, Corner Front and Taylor streets.
HARBAUGH & STITZEL.
Portland, May 17, 1861.dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
PROVISION STORE.
R. PITTOCK & CO.,
Corner of First and Morrison Sts.,
AND FRONT ST. OPP. LOWER STEAMSHIP LANDING
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL MANUFACTURERS OF
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c.,
and dealers in
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
FAMILY GROCERIES,
FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
☞ Broad and Stores delivered to any part of the City.
Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly despatched.
☞ The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE. 1.15

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
CORNER OF FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
THOS. S. FITZGERALD, Proprietor.
THIS ESTABLISHMENT has been recently refitted and affords the advantage of obtaining board and lodging, or either, at rates in accordance with the times.
It is located near the wharves of the Columbia River and Willamette River steamers, and is convenient to the business portion of the community.
It will be the constant aim of the Proprietor to deserve the patronage bestowed on him by preserving the strictest order and cleanliness, and by giving those who call the best viands procurable in this market.
☞ The EMPIRE will be open from 5 o'clock in the morning until midnight.

SCALE OF CHARGES AT THE EMPIRE.

Board per week	$6 00
Board and lodging per week	7 50 and 8 00
Single meals	50
Board per day	1 00
Board and Lodging	1 50

☞ Attached to the Restaurant are a few Private Rooms where Ladies and Gents can have meals prepared at any hour.
Portland, Nov. 1, 1861.43m

Great Excitement
AT THE
FARMERS' HEAD-QUARTERS
HAVING JUST RECEIVED A LARGE AND EXTENsive Stock of
Dry-Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
&c., &c., &c.,
We are now prepared to offer still greater inducements than ever to the public generally, either for
CASH OR PRODUCE.
Salem Woolen Goods sold to the Trade at Factory Prices!
MINERS AND TRAVELERS
Going up the Columbia River, will remember that they can buy their outfits as cheap at our House at the Dalles as they can at any other House in Portland.
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.
ROBBINS & SNIPES, Dalles, CHITTENDEN & CO., Portland.
Oct. 9th 1861.dtf

"THE CENTRAL"
Front street, corner of Alder,
J. BOTHWELL.....Proprietor.
THIS Saloon is newly built and fitted up expressly for the business, with new and tasteful appurtenance. The bar will be found always stocked with the choicest
Wines, Liquors and Cigars
to be found in this city, and dispensed in approved style.
Having long been a resident of Portland, and personally well known, the proprietor deems it unnecessary and only asks the patronage of the public on the merits of the house. Call around, one and all.
Portland, Dec. 18th, 1861.

$150 REWARD!
SOME VAGABOND OR VAGABONDS on last Thursday morning (Thanksgiving) cut and stole a large ROPE attached to our BOOM, in which our logs are secured. The above reward will be paid for the apprehension and conviction of the person or persons who did the theft, or any person that may be either guilty of CUTTING or STEALING THE ROPE by which our boom may be secured.
W. P. ABRAMS & CO.
Portland, Dec. 2, 1861. dtf

Notice to Lot Holders.
AS the Executor *in my own right*, of that portion of the Portland Land Claim which lies between Salmon street on the north and Mill street on the south, and between Second street on the east, and Eighth street on the west, I hereby notify all persons claiming title to lots within said tract to present their papers at my law office, in Shindler's Building, so that they may be found sufficient I may deliver Warrantee Deeds to the present holders. All claims to be presented by the 20th of January next.
Portland, Dec 18, 1861. W. W. CHAPMAN, Patentee

Removal.
JOHN R. FOSTER has removed his stock of HARDWARE to his
Old Stand on Front street,
opposite the New Wharf Oregon of Steam Navigation Co.

16 TONS LIVERPOOL SALT, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

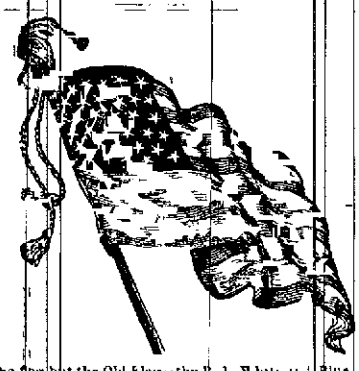
100 BOXES FAMILY SOAP, for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

25 SACKS RIO COFFEE for sale by ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE CITY.



Nothing but the Old Flag—the Red, White and Blue,
With the stars of a Union and nothing anew
Arise and defend it, ye men of the day
Whose blood bought the Union, or see it decay

THURSDAY MORNING, JAN 21, 1864.

The United States and England

Among the many documents sent to Congress with the President's Message was one of the instructions of the State Department to our foreign Ministers having especial reference to the difficulties which may arise with foreign nations, growing out of the present rebellion. These instructions exhibit the views of our government and are well worthy the consideration of American citizens. Their great length will prevent their publication in this paper, but we shall give brief extracts, containing the spirit of those transmitted to our Minister in England for his government in relation to the acknowledgment of the Southern Confederacy by that power. The correspondence between the United States and England on other subjects, is voluminous.

Secretary Seward writes to our Minister to England, Mr Adams in the course of which instructions, he says

"The President neither looks for nor apprehends any actual and permanent dismemberment of the American Union, especially along line of latitude. The improvement of our many channels of intercourse, and the portion of our schemes of internal exchanges, and the incorporation of both of them into a great system of foreign commerce, concurring with the gradual abatement of the force of the only existing cause of alienation, have carried us already beyond the danger of division in that form. The so called Confederate States, therefore, in the opinion of the President are attempting what will prove a physical impossibility. Necessarily they build the structure of their new Government upon the same principle by which they seek to destroy the Union, viz: the right of each individual member of the Confederacy to withdraw from it at pleasure and in peace."

In another part the Secretary says

"In short, all your arguments must belong to one of three classes, viz: First, arguments drawn from the principles of public law and natural justice, which regulate the intercourse of equal States. Secondly, Arguments which concern equally the honor, welfare, and happiness of the discontented States, and the honor, welfare, and happiness of the whole Union. Thirdly, Arguments which are equally conservative of the rights and interests and even sentiments of the United States, and just in their bearings upon the rights, interests and sentiments of Great Britain and other nations."

And again, Mr Seward says

"The President would regard it as inconsistent with his habitually high consideration for the government and people of Great Britain to allow me to dwell longer on the merely commercial aspects of the question under discussion. Indeed, he will not for a moment believe that upon the consideration of merely financial gain the government could be included to lend its aid to a revolution designed to overthrow the institutions of this country, and involving ultimately the destruction of the liberties of the American people.

"The President will not dwell on the pleasing recollection that Great Britain not yet a year ago manifested by marked attention to the United States her desire for a cordial reunion, which, all ancient prejudices and passions be buried, should be a pledge of mutual interest and sympathy forever thereafter. The United States are not indifferent to the circumstances of common descent, language, customs, sentiments, and religion, which recommend a closer sympathy between themselves and Great Britain than either might expect in its intercourse with any other nation. The United States are one of many nations which have sprung from Great Britain herself. Other such nations are rising up in various parts of the globe.

"It has been thought by many who have studied the philosophy of modern history profoundly that the success of the nations thus deriving their descent from Great Britain might, through many ages, reflect back upon that kingdom the proper glories of its own great career. The Government and people of Great Britain may mistake their commercial interests; but they cannot become either unnatural or indifferent to the impulses of an undying ambition to be distinguished as the leaders of the nations in the wars of civilization and humanity."

Next follows the correspondence of Mr Dallas and Secretary Seward, in the course of which the former speaks of his interview with Lord John Russell, saying

"His Lordship assures me, In the greatest earnestness, there was not the slightest disposition on the part of the British Government to grasp at any advantage which might be supposed to arise from the unpleasant domestic differences in the United States, but on the contrary that they would be highly gratified if those differences were adjusted and the Union restored to its former unbroken position.

Minister Adams writes to Mr Seward, May 17th announcing his safe arrival at London, &c. to which Mr Seward replies that

"This Government considers that our relations in Europe have reached a crisis in which it is necessary for it to take a decided stand on which not only its immediate measures but its ultimate and permanent policy can be determined and defined. At the same time it neither means to menace Great Britain or to wound the susceptibility of that or any other European nation. That policy is developed in this paper."

After instructing Mr Adams on the subject of the Blockade, etc Mr Seward says:

'As to the recognition of the so called Southern Confederacy, it is not to be made a subject of technical definition. It is of course direct recognition to publish an acknowledgment of the sovereignty and independence of a new Power. It is of recognition to receive its Ambassadors, Ministers, Agents or Commissioners officially. A concession of belligerent rights is liable to the construction as a recognition of them. None of these proceedings will pass unquestioned by the United States in this case."

Mr Adams, in a subsequent dispatch details his interview with Lord John Russell remarking that Lord Russell said:

He did not himself know what he was to say. If it was expected of him to give any pledge of an absolute nature that his Government would not, at any future time, no matter what the circumstances might be, recognize an existing State in America it was more than he could promise,' etc.

In the course of the correspondence, Mr Seward says

'The British Government can never expect to induce the United States to acquiesce in her assumed position of this Government as limited in any degree in the powers for war more than for peace. At the same time, if her Majesty's Government shall continue to practice absolute forbearance from any interference in our domestic affairs, we shall not be captious enough to inquire what name it gives to that forbearance, or in what character it presents itself before the British nation in doing so. We hold ourselves entitled to regard the forbearance as an act of a friendly power acting unconsciously of a domestic disturbance among us of which friendly States can take no cognizance. On this point our views are not likely to undergo any change. In maintaining this position we are sure we do nothing derogatory from the dignity of the British Government, while we inflexibly maintain and preserve the just rights and the honor of the United States."

We must have more Woolen mills in Oregon. That at Salem cannot supply the demands for articles manufactured there. Government has been obliged to send to England for blankets for soldiers.

Negroes are selling at low rates in Charleston S C. Recently at a public sale, a family consisting of a woman 28 years old and her five children, sold for $405.

The rebels are determined to burn all their cotton which is in danger of falling into the hands of the Union troops. They say that no cotton shall go to Europe until the blockade is raised. We have heard of such cutting off a man biting his own nose off.

Alex H Stephens Vice President of the Confederated States, says that the Southern government rests upon slavery—that a man has a right to own his laborers.

A jolly miner at Oro Fino recently wrote home advising the girls not all to marry. For when the boys returned from the mines they would be able to secure husbands who could cook, wash and iron.

The celebrated case of Edwin Forrest and his wife has terminated. The court said that Edwin must give Catharine $4,000 a year to live on.

Judge Trumbull has given notice that he will introduce a bill into the Senate to reorganize the Supreme Court. He will propose to divide the Atlantic States into three divisions, according to population, and give three Judges to each, and as now one circuit Judge to be appointed for California.

Farmers will be likely to obtain good prices for stock and grain next season—in the first place, because a great deal of the stock in this valley was drowned in the flood—much starved in consequence of the snow—and the wheat crop, short last season, will be less in the season that is coming.

The melting snow is filling all the smaller streams and we may expect a rise of the river—when the ice will leave and navigation be resumed.

It is understood from our weather wise people that winter has broken up. We hope there is no mistake about it.

Later from the Dalles

Arrival of Tracy & Co's Overland Express Messenger.

Mr J. Day, express messenger of Tracy & Co's Express selected in making the overland trip from this city to the Dalles. He arrived here yesterday afternoon on foot, having left the Dalles on the 11th inst. Being nine days coming down—but in reaching the mouth was only five days and a few hours. He left Day's Fork on the 12th, and was five days to the house of Mr Mears above the Cascades. Sometimes he traveled on snow from two to seven feet deep, and when he left the Dalles the thermometer stood seven degrees below zero. The first warm day he met with was the day he left the Dalles, when the mercury stood at 32 degrees. The first warm weather he met with was the day he left the Dalles, when the mercury stood at 32 degrees. The first warm weather he met with was the day he left the Dalles, when the mercury stood at 32 degrees.

[illegible] to the Dalles [illegible] Mr Day informs us that several persons who left Portland [illegible] the same time as Mr Day for the mines had left the Dalles in a worn out condition.

[illegible] Mr Day [illegible] that snow in the Cascades is not more than three feet deep. It had been nearly three weeks. The stock had [illegible] great part of the farmers who made provision of hay for their cattle. The deepest snow he met with was in the Cascades and Yakima valleys. Stock is the great source of wealth of the country east of the Cascades. It is doubtful whether the surviving stock will be sufficient to supply the demands of the miners. The sheep of Judge Bolon in Yakima valley had suffered severely. The supposition is that the stock has suffered greatly in Umatilla and Walla Walla valleys. It is estimated that from twenty to fifty per cent of the cattle east of the Cascades have perished.

Attempt to Assassinate Capt. O. B. Gibson.—On the 8th, an attempt was made by a negro to assassinate Capt. O. B. Gibson. He had hired some property which had been occupied by a negro for the use of the Oregon Navigation Company. The negro was incensed and watched an opportunity and fired two shots at him from a revolver. One shot entered the neck, about two inches below the chin and came out at the back of the neck. The other shot missed. The cry was raised. Hang the negro! but the sheriff thrust him into jail. A short time after shots were heard in the jail. It was found that the negro had tried to shoot himself, but although wounded, he is likely to live and receive his punishment. Capt Gibson, though severely injured, will it was believed, be out in a few days. [We learn by private letter that the negro died on the evening of the 12th.]

Harris, the murderer of Shepherd, was at large, on bonds of $1,000 to appear at court.

On the 9th inst. there was a fall of snow at the Dalles that increased the depth of snow to 17 inches. Good sledding. The river had been crossed in the ice for a week.

A party who drove a band of cattle from the Umatilla valley to the Salmon river mines sold them at 50 cents per pound.

Lewiston.—A number of substantial buildings were being erected at Lewiston. The Indian Agent Chas. Hutchins, Esq., has announced that he shall forcibly remove them.

Walla Walla.—News from Walla Walla. Many went up a few days ago to the John Day's river but were unable to cross on account of the ice.

For the Mines.—Prices will move to the mines as soon as the weather moderates.

From the express man who arrived on the 11th, we learn that he passed on the way some twenty six California miners, bound for the Salmon River mines.

The *Mountaineer* extra of the 11th, thus announces the arrival of the express messenger of Tracy & Co at the Dalles:

Express Safe.—At about 11 o'clock this (Saturday) morning our citizens were gladdened by the cheering announcement that an express had come through from Portland. We had scarcely time for the news to circulate when Dave Linn, the express man, called at our office and delivered the papers. After having been shut out so long from any communication with the outside world we need scarcely say that we gave the package with all the greed of a miser. Big Mr Day we found quite ready for the trip, and having to break the trail the entire distance. He left Portland at half past eight o'clock on Monday morning, the 17th inst., and reached the Dalles on Saturday morning at seven o'clock. He traveled the whole way on the Oregon side. In some places the snow was from four feet deep and perpendicular. It was a hard, fatiguing journey, but Mr Day persevered and made the trip with as little damage to himself and clothing as could be expected. Three cheers for the indomitable express man Dave Day.

Our Dalles correspondent, under date of 13th inst., says: "The snow is a little over two feet deep, and the thermometer ten degrees below zero. The further up the country the deeper the snow. It is reported to be ten or twelve feet deep on Salmon river. On Fourth of the cattle in Wasco County are said to be lost. Cattle, in the fore bringing five dollars per head are bringing scarce

To the Union Men of Benton County

[illegible] to be in favor [illegible] Union—favoring [illegible] to denounce any one who refuses to [illegible] the Court House [illegible] of March 1862 at [illegible] UNION COUNTY TICKET [illegible] for the Union [illegible] Convention on Wednesday [illegible] Union Members to [illegible]

A. G. HOVEY, JAS. I. BAILEY,
WILLIAM BARLAND, JAS. KINNEY,
JULIUS BROWNSON, TOWLAND CHAMBERS,
A. NEWTON, JACOB MARTIN.

Republican Committee. *Democratic Co. Committee.*

A. J. Hear, B. W. Wilson, [illegible] A. Abbey,
[illegible] Geo. Metzger, [illegible] Merer,
[illegible] H. Brant, [illegible] Williams,
[illegible] T. W. Scott, [illegible] Belfils,
[illegible] Sol. Tuttle, [illegible] Simmons,
[illegible] Wm. Smith, [illegible] Purdy,
[illegible], [illegible], [illegible],
A. D. Lovell, [illegible], J. C. Wood.

NEW TO-DAY.

Caution!

PERSONS [illegible] not buying a note for [illegible] in favor of J. S. Nowell and [illegible] dated [illegible] June 1, 1864, [illegible] interest [illegible] annually. Said note has been [illegible] and will not be paid except to [illegible] Portland, Jan. 22, 1864. ja23d1w

LOVE AND FUN!!

REMEMBER

The 14th of February!

THE NEWEST STYLE OF

SENTIMENTAL AND COMIC

VALENTINES!

Can be had at the

FRANKLIN BOOK STORE,

Front street, Portland.

HARKER BROS.,

Agents for

MESSRS. KIEL & CO.'S

Buckskin Gloves,

MITTENS AND GAUNTLETS,

ARE NOW PREPARED TO OFFER TO THE MERchants and consumers of Oregon, California and Washington Territory all the different styles and qualities of that celebrated manufacture. The material of the above articles having been tanned in Fish Oil, rendering it very pliable to the hands, an almost

WATER-PROOF,

and the same articles manufactured in Missouri, having

TAKEN A PREMIUM

at most of the States Fairs and the World's Fair in New York over all competition, we can with confidence recommend them as the very best article of the kind manufactured in the United States.

PERSONS GOING TO THE MINES and all others desiring dural le articles, should not fail to supply themselves with these PREMIUM GLOVES, and thereby show a disposition to

Encourage our Oregon Manufactures.

ja20 HARKER BROTHERS.

MILLER & KUEHN,

PRACTICAL WATCH-MAKERS,

and Jewelers,

Corner of First and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

MILLER & KUEHN, having purchased the entire stock of Watches, Jewelry, Silverware, &c., of Messrs. Bushnell & Co., have taken the store lately occupied by them, and will keep constantly on hand a very select assortment of

Fine Gold and Silver Watches,
Diamonds, Jewelry,
Silver and Plated Ware, and
Clocks of all styles,

which they will offer at the lowest prices. Having had many years experience in the business, and employing none but the best workmen, they feel confident that they can

Repaired with the Utmost Care

and in such a manner as to give entire satisfaction.

Solid Jewelry manufactured to order.

Engraving Executed with neatness and dispatch.

All kinds of repairing done.

J. B. MILLER,
C. F. KUEHN.

JACOB COHEN,

Front Street,

One Door South of Alder Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

FINE WATCHES,

JEWELRY,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE,

CLOCKS,

SPECTACLES, CUTLERY, &C.

All [illegible] warranted to be as represented.

Watch Repairing.

Particular attention paid to the Repairing of Fine Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c. He flatters himself that the branch of the business will receive a share of public patronage sufficient to warrant satisfaction.

All work warranted.

Engraving of all Kinds

Executed with Neatness and Dispatch.

aug 25 JACOB COHEN.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

CITY.

SWINGING SIGNS.—In nearly every incorporated city there is a law against hanging signs across the side walks. It is not the case in this city we think. The wind swung them at a fearful rate yesterday, bringing many to the ground—to the no small danger of passers by.

FELL IN.—The weight of the snow caused an old building on the corner of First and Pine streets, to fall in yesterday, mashing a carriage. A portion of the covering of Couch & Flanders' Wharf, also fell in.

FROM THE UPPER WILLAMETTE.—We learn that the ice in the Upper Willamette had commenced to break up, and that the steamer *Union* came down to Oregon City yesterday.

RESUMPTION OF BUSINESS.—The different mills and workshops in the city have been busy having out their machinery, preparatory to going to work. We noticed the Portland Foundry to be the first in operation the engine was running by before yesterday.

Skates are now very low in market. Sleighs can be purchased at much less than cost.

Miners are now looking about for their supplies. Boots to stand all manner of mining service can be found at the store under the *Oregonian* office.

New cider, a very superior article, can be found at the store of Knapp, Burrell & Co., directly opposite this office. It is pure, rich and sweet—and if bottled would be soon better than much of the article sold as champagne.

Families who wish to procure their supplies of excellent (Clatsop) potatoes can do so by applying to Mr. Parker, at Richards & McCraken's cellar, Front street.

The steamers are all ready to resume their business on the breaking up of the ice.

The overland mail carriers finds it impossible to bring the paper mails.

The *Cortes* has been due two days. We hear nothing from below.

NEWS FROM PORT ROYAL.—The U. S. transport *Ocean Queen* arrived in New York, on the 7th of December from Port Royal, the steamer *Vanderbilt* arrived on the same day, and the steamer *McClellan* arrived on the 9th, bringing dates to the 30th. Com. Dupont had transferred his flag from the *Wabash* to the *Savannah*. The United States forces had repaired the fortifications on Tybee Island, and a fleet of eight gunboats was stationed there. Beaufort was still unoccupied, although a couple of gunboats remained stationed there. No further engagements had ensued. The British steam-frigate *Immortelle* remained at Port Royal. Wharves and storehouses had been erected and the transports were discharging their immense freight. The lenses of the Charleston and Beaufort lighthouses, together with five hundred gallons of oil, fifteen loads of contraband goods, and ten prisoners were captured by a reconnoitering party of the New York 48th on Lady Island. A Spanish ferryboat, *en route* from New York to Havana, which had put into Georgetown, S. C. in distress, had been seized by General Sherman on account of a rebel dispatch bag found on her. She was first seized by the rebels and her crew sent to Charleston, and afterwards put into Port Royal. The rebels have sunk two vessels filled with stone near Fort Pulaski, Savannah river.

CANADIAN VIEW.—The Montreal *Herald* takes the *Gazette* of that city to task for its unjust reflections upon the North in its struggle against the rebellion. The *Herald* concludes a long article thus: 'The war has been made not by the North, but by the South. Its object must be determined by its authors, and that object is clearly enough declared to be the extension of slavery, wherever the South shall find it convenient—by legislative action if possible, otherwise by revolution, treason, bloodshed and ruin. Undoubtedly this determination raised a new issue, and brought the Southern pro-slavery democrats face to face with other opponents than the anti-slavery republicans. It brought them into conflict at once with every man who, however indulgent and favorable to slavery, loved it still less than law and order. The contest is no longer what it was at the polls, between free soil and slave soil, but between law and anarchy.'

DR. J. G. GLENN,
DENTIST,

CAN NOW BE FOUND AT HIS OFFICE IN Portland, fully prepared with a magnificent of superior Dental Material just received from New York, to perform all the operations in his line which he may be called on to perform at reasonable rates.
jan 9, 1862.dtf

WANTED.

COUNTY ORDERS taken in exchange for Goods AT PAR, by
decst A. D. SHELBY

20 BBLS. PURE OREGON CIDER.
For sale in quantities to suit by
KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Swett's Grape Bitters, or Restorative Wine, manufactured under the supervision of MR. A. M. SWETT the celebrated Chemist and Physician and prepared from roots and herbs of great medicinal virtue, combined with the pure juice of the California Grape—a certain remedy for Liver Complaint, Debility, Biliousness, Costiveness, Dyspepsia, Impure Appetite, Impure Breath, &c. and all diseases requiring a powerful Liver Invigorator and Tonic. Warranted the best remedy ever invented for diseases peculiar to females, such as Leucorrhœa, or Whites, Weaknesses, &c. Sold by all Druggists and by DANIEL SWETT, Proprietor, 535 California street, San Francisco. aug4dly

The Medical and Surgical Institute of DR. L. J. CZAPKAY is already secured in a position which places it, as well as its proprietor, far above the assaults of envy and professional malice. In the schools in France the highest prizes are from annually distributed to practitioners in this department of medical science, and they occupy with others an equally high position in the profession. Record is an illustrious example, a shining light among the philosophical stars of his age in Europe; and Dr. Czapkay has fully equalled him in this country, as a proof of which the Philadelphia College of Medicine complimented him with a Diploma, and the Honorary Membership, besides conferring upon him the Degree of Doctor of Medicine, &c. Situated thus as he is the field of operation with which position as a graduate of the University of Pesth, and late Chief Surgeon of the Hungarian Revolutionary army, he has extended his fame. Dr. L. J. Czapkay has been instrumental in the cure of chronic and private diseases, and like his brother, a great surgeon that he is now regarded as the leader in this branch of medicine on the Pacific Coast. Several pamphlets published after limited practice in this country, the Doctor, in addition to his Medical duties, will devote the Second Quarter of his Medical Lectures to all interested. Consultations free. Office at the Institute, on corner of Pine and Front streets, in the buildings of the Pacific Mail Steamship Company, San Francisco. We ask your attention to the above, and to the following certificates, which speak for themselves. Prospectuses, containing full particulars, forwarded free of charge. Please enclose stamp. All letters for this Institute must be addressed: Address L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D. San Francisco, Cal. june 26dly

Coughs.—The sudden changes of our climate are sources of PULMONARY, BRONCHIAL and ASTHMATIC AFFECTIONS. Experience having proved that simple remedies often act speedily and certainly when taken in the early stages of the disease, recourse should at once be had to 'BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES,' which, by their Demulcent Qualities, will relieve at once any Cough, or Irritation of the Throat, however slight, as by this precaution a more serious attack may be effectually warded off. PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS will find them effectual for clearing and strengthening the voice. See advertisement.

HODGE & CALEF,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
DRUGS AND MEDICINES,
PAINTS, OILS,
WINDOW-GLASS,
WHITE LEAD, VARNISHES,
Brushes, Painters' Materials, &c.
ALSO
CAMPHENE, KEROSENE, COAL OIL
AND
Coal Oil Lamps.

WE HAVE NOW IN STORE LARGE INVOICES OF Goods in our line, lately received from New York to which we would direct the attention of buyers throughout the State.

Our extra facilities for purchasing enable us to supply the
Best of Goods at VERY LOW RATES.
HODGE & CALEF,
Wholesale Druggists,
Oct 15, 1861. Front street, Portland, Oregon.

FINE GOLD WATCHES AND JEWELRY.

I AM NOW IN RECEIPT OF A FINE ASSORTMENT of
Gold and Silver Watches,
Jewelry,
Diamond Work,
Silver Ware,
Cutlery, &c.

Citizens of Oregon would **SAVE MONEY** by going to the
Old Pioneer Jewelry Store
and purchasing GOOD ARTICLES AT FAIR PRICES, as
WE WARRANT ALL OUR GOODS
as represented, and we keep only the best quality of Goods to be obtained, and we sell at reasonable prices, so that our customers cannot complain.
Remember! **JOHN AGRELL,**
At the Old Established Jewelry Store of
G. COLLIER ROBBINS.
dec30w1

THE EMPIRE RESTAURANT
AND HOTEL,
Dalles City, Oregon.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING LATELY OPENED the above established desires to inform his friends, and especially **those bound to Salmon river**, or any other, return from the mines, that he is now prepared to supply them with every delicacy which the markets afford.

He hopes by strict attention to cleanliness and the wishes of his patrons to secure a continuance of their favors.

Meals served at all hours.
THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor.
Nov 19, 1861. 13m

To Merchants and Shippers,
PORTAGE AT OREGON CITY.

THE MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS of the Willamette Valley are notified that
BARSTOW & FRAZER
are now prepared with plenty of teams and careful drivers to pass freight over the Portage between Oregon City and Canemah on fast accommodating terms.

One of us will be on all time at each end of the route to attend to the forwarding of the freight and to prevent any unnecessary delay.

Oregon City, Oregon, Jan 1, 1862.
(Eugene City Guard, Albany and Salem papers copy.)

Hogs Wanted!

WE WILL PAY THE HIGHEST MARKET PRICE in CASH for Fat Hogs.
CATLIN & FOWLER,
White Market, First street.
Dec 7.dawtf. Next door south of R. Pittock & Co.

GO TO
BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
FOR A
Photograph!

LADD, WEBSTER & CO.'S
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINES
ARE UNEQUALLED BY ANY FOR
BEAUTY AND SIMPLICITY OF CONSTRUCTION
AND
Efficiency in Working.

A GOOD SEWING MACHINE

SHOULD BE WELL MADE, simple in its construction and easily kept in order, should make a stitch that will not rip or pucker on either side of the material, and should sew any and all materials that can be sewed.

It should be able to use cotton, thread or silk directly from the spool, and sew from coarse to fine, and from thick to thin, with rapidity and without changing the tension. It should also be able to make the tension greater or less on both the under and upper threads, and with uniformity, and should have a *straight needle*, curved lines being liable to break.

The needle should have a perpendicular motion—this is absolutely necessary for heavy work.

It should be able to bind with a binder, hem, fell, run and gather, and always ready for work.

It should be capable of using the same size thread on both sides of the work, and of using different colored thread or silk, without how to correspond with any two colors of silk that be united.

It should be able to make a long or short stitch, and to fasten off the seam and commence sewing tightly at the first stitch, and to run easily and make but little noise.

It should have a wheel feed, neither to have an constant contact with the work.

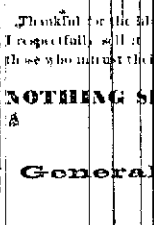
It should not be liable to get out of order, neither should it require a screw-driver or wrench to set the needle.

It should not be liable to soil the operator's dress.
It should not form a ridge on the under side nor ravel.

The undersigned are General Agents for the general supervision of these unrivalled machines for Pacific States and Western Coast of Mexico.

COX, WILLCUTT & CO.,
Leather Dealers,
422 Battery street, San Francisco.
and
BURGREN & SHINDLER,
Corner of First and Salmon streets,
Agents in Portland.
jan16dw

REMOVAL.



W. WEATHERFORD,
Wholesale
AND
Retail
DRUGGIST,
Has Removed his
Extensive Stock
OF
DRUGS,
CHEMICALS,
PAINTS,
OILS, &c.,
TO HIS LARGE AND
Commodious Fire-Proof Building,
FRONT STREET,
Between Taylor and Yamhill streets,
Where he will continue
The DRUG TRADE
on a more extensive scale. Purchasing my stock from
Eastern Dealers and Manufacturers,
and having a
Resident Agent in New York,
I can offer
Superior Facilities
to the Trade.

Thankful for the liberal encouragement of the past five years, I respectfully solicit a continuance of the same, assuring those who entrust their orders with me that
NOTHING SHALL BE WANTING
ON MY PART
TO GIVE
General Satisfaction
IN
Prices and Quality of Goods.
W. WEATHERFORD.
Portland, Dec 20, 1861. dtf

FIRST OF THE SEASON!
Choice Canvass Back Ducks,
FOR SALE AT
Clark's Variety Market,
First street.
nov19dtf

50 BBLS. ISLAND SUGAR for sale by
ROBBINS, CHITTENDEN & CO.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat. Relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption. Bronchitis, Asthma, and Catarrh. Clear and give strength to the voice of
PUBLIC SPEAKERS, and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or Common Cold in its first stage; that which would in the beginning yield to a mild remedy, if neglected soon attacks the Lungs. '*Brown's Bronchial Troches*' containing demulcent agents, directly allay Pulmonary and Bronchial Irritation.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'That trouble in my Throat, (for which the *Troches* are a specific) having made me often a mere whisperer.' N. P. WILLIS.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'I recommend their use to PUBLIC SPEAKERS.' REV. E. H. CHAPIN.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'Have proved extremely serviceable for Hoarseness.' Rev. HENRY WARD BEECHER.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'Almost instant relief in distressing labor of breathing; peculiar to ASTHMA.' Rev. A. C. EGGLESTON.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'Certain to relieve anything short of' Dr. A. A. HAYES, Chemist Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'A simple and pleasant combination for Coughs, &c.' Dr. G. F. BIGELOW, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'Beneficial in Bronchitis.' Dr. J. F. W. LANE, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'I have proved them excellent for Whooping Cough.' Rev. H. W. WARREN, Boston.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'Beneficial when compelled to speak suffering from Colds.' Rev. E. J. P. ANDERSON, St. Louis.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'Effectual in removing Hoarseness and Irritation of the Throat, so common with SPEAKERS and SINGERS.' Prof. M. STACY JOHNSON, LaGrange, Ga.

BROWN'S TROCHES. 'Teacher of Music, Southern Female College. Great benefit when taken before and after preaching, as they prevent Hoarseness.' Rev. F. BOWLEY, A. M., President of Athens College, Tenn.

Sold by all Druggists.

REDINGTON & CO., Wholesale Druggists, General Agents for the Pacific Coast, 409 and 411 Clay street, San Francisco. oct22dmis

SANTA CLAUS'
HEAD-QUARTERS!
AT
RANDALL'S MUSIC STORE,
First street, Portland,

Where may be found a full supply
Of Toys, to suit all ranks and ages;
Selected with a critic eye,
To amuse the young as well as sages.
For reasons here is a Juggler's Cup
That fullest seems when nothing's in it;
And Nine-Pins set, like systems, up
To be knocked down the following minute.
We've Kaleidoscopes, of fancy make,
Like statesmen old, or politicians,
That turn about with every shake,
In hopes to better their condition.
Tetotums we've for patriots got,
Who court the mob with antics humble,
Like theirs the patriot's dizzy lot,
A glorious spin and then a tumble.

Come buy your Christmas Toys, come buy
Of E. G. RANDALL,
First street, Portland.
dec17

EVERY MAN TO HIS TRADE!

HAVING MADE A PERMANENT ENGAGEMENT with a Practical
Pattern-Maker,
One who has served a regular apprenticeship at the business, I will furnish all ordinary Patterns required by Foundry,
Free of Charge or Cost.
I have the Largest Stock of Patterns, of all varieties, on this coast.
CASTINGS furnished on shortest notice.
Also a large quantity of **BABBITT'S METAL** always on hand.
aug28dtf DAVID MONNASTES.

Blacksmithing in General.

JOHN M. MARBLE. J. B. LETTS.
MARBLE & LETTS,
(*Successors to D. C. Ingles.*)

INFORM THE PUBLIC that they are now prepared to execute all the different branches of the Blacksmithing business, and they hope a share of the patronage of those who may see fit to favor them with their work. Their shop will strive to attend to
Shoeing Horses.
Plows
made to order, and always an assortment on hand. They will give a written guarantee that their Plows will perform well, and in failure of which they will pay the purchase money back.

Those indebted to us are requested to come and settle, as we are in need of the money. Come along with your cash. We will pay old debts, and it is good to make bargains for new work.

Yamhill street, corner of Second.
Portland, Feb 4, 1861.

EDWARD A. MORSE & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Doors, Windows and Blinds,

WOULD INFORM THE TRADE in Oregon and Washington Territory that they have opened a new establishment for the sale of DOORS, WINDOWS and BLINDS of every description.

One of the partners residing in Boston (who has shipped the above goods to this market since 1849), enables us to keep a thorough and extensive assortment, which we will sell as low prices as any in the market.

Parties sending for goods by letter can rely on having the same sent as low prices as if ordered in person. Orders by letter or otherwise will be promptly and faithfully filled. We also attend to the buying and selling of other merchandise.
EDWD. A. MORSE & CO.,
114 and 116 California st., and 114 and 116 Market st.
San Francisco.
And JOHN HALL, 177 Blackstone st., Boston.
Jan 4 1862.—law3m

H. W. FUDY & CO.'S
"STANDARD MILLS FLOUR,"
THE
Best Article in Market,
FOR SALE, IN LOTS TO SUIT, by
HENRY LAW.

BUCHTEL & CARDWELL'S
PICTURES ARE THE BEST IN OREGON.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®
NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

A Set-to Between a Major-General and a Waggoner.

The following anecdote is highly characteristic of the period of our history in which it occurred, and of the persons to whom it relates:

Captain Crawford, of Virginia—the same who afterwards under the name of Colonel Crawford, was taken prisoner, inhumanly tortured, and murdered by the Indians—was marching a company from the frontiers of his own State to the Ohio River. The occasion is not exactly known: it might have been during Braddock's expedition in 1755, or in some of the expeditions previous to Lord Dunmore's war, which occurred in 1774. From the ages of the parties, we rather incline to the former date. Crawford's men were, of course, hunters and farmers from the outskirts of the Virginia settlements—most probably young men, daring, hardy adventurers of the same class as the pioneers who shortly after that period overran the forests of Kentucky, and who himself was a bold enterprising man. Previous to his leaving the neighborhood of the settlements, Crawford, from some accident, found himself in want of the means of transportation for some of his baggage or stores, and, at a place where the halted in the woods, fortunately fell in with a waggoner who had stopped to rest his horses at the same spot.—In such an emergency, Captain Crawford felt no hesitation in pressing the team and its driver into the service, and accordingly communicated his design to the waggoner. The latter, highly incensed, was inclined to resist what he considered an oppressive act, but he was alone, in the midst of a military band, who were ready and able, at a word, to enforce their commander's order. The waggoner was a great, gigantic, two fisted square built fellow who bore on his face the marks of many a hard fought battle. He was, in fact, a noted bruiser. He received Captain Crawford's order with an air of great dissatisfaction, and remained for a moment silent, looking sullenly at the troops, as if indignantly measuring their strength against his own weakness. He then observed to the Captain, that it was hard to be forced to go against his own will—that every man ought to have a fair chance—that he had not a fair chance, inasmuch as the odds were so great against him as to deprive him of the power of protecting his own right. He would, however, make a proposition, which he thought the Captain was bound in honor to accede to.

"I will fight you," said he, "or any man in your company. If I am whipped I will go with you cheerfully; but if I conquer you must let me off."

In making this proposal the waggoner showed himself an able negotiator. He either knew Crawford's character or he had read it during the interview. The Captain was an expert woodsman, stout, active and chivalrous, and prided himself on his personal prowess, for which he had already obtained some celebrity. To have declined the waggoner's challenge might have seemed to indicate a want of manhood, it might have lessened him in the eyes of his men—and, his own disposition and code of ethics, perhaps, suggested that the waggoner was entitled, in justice, to the fair chance which he claimed. He accordingly accepted the challenge, and both parties began to strip for the combat.

At this moment, a tall young man, who had recently joined the company, and was a stranger to most of them, who had been leaning carelessly against a tree, eyeing the scene with apparent unconcern, stepped forward and drew Crawford aside.

"Captain," said he, "you must not fight that man; he will whip you."

Crawford was not willing to appear to back out; but the youth insisted that to have the Captain beaten, which would be the result if he persisted, would tarnish the honor of the company, and moreover, that he himself was the only man who could whip the waggoner. The confidence of the youth, and something about him which inspired confidence in others, enabled him to carry his point. Capt. Crawford having done all that policy required, in accepting the challenge, very prudently suffered himself to be persuaded by his men to let the stranger take his place.

The two combatants were soon stripped and prepared for the fight. There was a great disparity in their appearance, the odds being decidedly in favor of the waggoner. He was in the vigor of life, big, muscular, hardened by exposure and experience in affairs of this kind. The youth, who, when clad in his hunting shirt, seemed slender, now showed himself to be a young giant. His frame had not yet acquired the fulness, the compactness and the vigor of ripe manhood which it afterward possessed to so high a degree—his limbs seemed to be loosely hung together, but his bones and muscles were enormous, and his eye full of courage.

The conflict, though bloody, was short.—The youth sprung on him with the ferocity of an enraged tiger, and the battle was no longer doubtful. Wherever the tremendous fist of the youth struck it inflicted a severe wound. The blood followed every blow; and the waggoner, who had been the victor in many a hard fought field, in a few minutes lay mangled and exhausted at the feet of his vanquisher, who was but little, if at all hurt.

The youth was Daniel Morgan, who had now, for the first time, taken the field against the enemies of his country, as a private soldier, who afterward rose to the rank of Major General: who so often led our armies in battle, and who was, perhaps, more frequently engaged with the enemy than any other officer of the American Revolution. He was as celebrated for his activity, strength and personal courage, as for his military genius; and the above is one of a great number of incidents, in his life, which attests his almost incredible bodily power.

J. G. FRISCH. WM. REICHEL. THOS. TAYLOR.

J. G. FRISCH & CO.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

Wines, Liquors, Cordials, &c.,

413 Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

SOLE AGENCY OF

DR. HUFELAND'S

CELEBRATED

SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.

NOW LANDING,

EX LATE ARRIVALS.

Brown Drills and Sheetings

30-INCH SHIRTINGS,

BLEACHED SHEETINGS,

ASSORTED WIDTHS.

BLANKETS,

ALL GRADES AND COLORS.

Prints and DeLaines,

IN GREAT VARIETY.

DRESS AND FANCY DRY GOODS.

Alexandre's Genuine Kid Gloves,

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

Davis & Jones' Shirts,

FLANNELS, HOSIERY, &C.,

HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS,

BRUSSELS AND 3-PLY CARPETS,

NEW PATTERN.

Paper Hangings,

DRUGGETS,

MATTING, HOLLANDS, HEMP CARPET.

AGENCY FOR

Jewett's and Comon's Oil Cloths.

For sale for Cash, or to first class, prompt pay customers, at a discount from market rates.

FRANK BAKER,

ap13 1m 110 and 112 Clay street, San Francisco.

"Patronize Home Industry."

KEEP THE MONEY IN THE STATE!

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE CONTINUALLY MANUFACTURING and have constantly on hand, corner of Front and Taylor streets,

WHISKEY,

MANUFACTURED ENTIRELY FROM WHEAT, which they can warrant not to be surpassed by any article imported to the State.

If the People of Oregon MUST AND WILL HAVE WHISKEY, let them buy

STARR'S PURE UNADULTERATED

WHITE WHISKEY.

A. M. & L. M. STARR,

Corner of Stark and Front streets,

feb13dtf Portland, Oregon.

PAINTER & CO.,

PRACTICAL PRINTERS, AND DEALERS IN

Type, Presses, Printing Materials,

Ink, Paper, Cards, &c.

510 Clay Street, above Sansome,

SAN FRANCISCO.

J. P. PAINTER,
J. M. PAINTER,
T. P. PAINTER } Are, Officers attend with dispatch, daily

Ambrotypes, &c.

D. H. HENDEE, Artist,

In the Rooms in the same Building with J. D. Mitchell, Esq., Dr. Glenn, and Prof. Scott,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND.

WILL TAKE PICTURES ON PAPER, OILCLOTH and Boxes, put up in Lockets, Rings, Pins, and in Hard Leather, Gilt and Style Cases, at a much lower price than ever sold in Portland.

The best time for taking pictures of children is between 10 A. M. and 1 P. M. oct22dtf

Commercial College.

FIRST ST., opposite the Oregonian Office.

TERMS PER MONTH:

	CASH.	CREDIT.
WRITING	$5 00	$6 00
DRAWING	5 00	6 00
ARITHMETIC	5 00	6 00
BOOK-KEEPING	5 00	

Tuition payable monthly in advance.

School hours from 2 to 4, or from 7 to 9 P. M.

Books of Account posted, and complicated accounts adjusted. Marriage and Visiting Cards printed.

oct18dtf A. SEARS.

GEO. W. CHAPIN & CO.,

Lower side of Plaza, near Clay street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

EMPLOYMENT OFFICE, AND GENERAL AGENCY,

Furnish all kinds of help for Families, Hotels, Farmers, Mining Companies, Mills, Factories, Shops, &c., &c.

Also, have a REAL ESTATE AGENCY, and attend to it business in that line. oct24dawly

SMITH & DAVIS,

Front Street, Portland, Oregon,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGISTS.

DEALERS IN

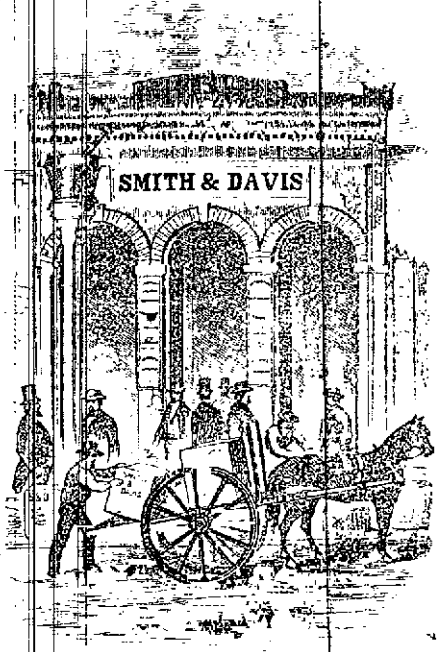
PAINTS,

OILS,

VARNISHES,

Artists' and PAINTERS'

Tools.



AGENTS IN THE

STATE

FOR

ALL THE

Principal

PATENT

MEDICINES,

&c., &c.

ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING BY DIRECT IMPORTATION FROM THE EASTERN STATES, LARGE AND A [illegible] EXTENSIVE STOCK, which being one of

The Largest on the Pacific Coast,

[illegible] we are enabled to offer goods on as low terms as FAVORABLE RATES as can be [illegible] Prices. We would direct particular attention to this FACT, which an examination of Stock and Prices will prove.

JUST ARRIVED!

A FRESH LOT OF

CAMPHENE,
KEROSENE,
HARD OIL,
COAL OIL LAMPS,
BURNING FLUID,
SPERM OIL,
POLAR OIL,
ALCOHOL,
CHINA NUT OIL.
MACHINERY OIL.

And several Invoices of

FRESH CHEMICALS BY EXPRESS FROM NEW YORK,

[illegible] PHILADELPHIA, &c., &c.

jul9dtf

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY'S

Private Medical & Surgical Institute,

[illegible] ESTABLISHED IN 1854 FOR THE PERMANENT [illegible] of all Chronic and Private Diseases, and the SUPPRESSION OF QUACKERY. Attending and Resident Physicians: L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D., Late Surgeon to the Hungarian Revolutionary Army; Chief Physician to the 5th Regiment Hussars; Chief Surgeon to the Military Hospital of Pesth, Hungary; Professor of Surgical Diseases of the Genito-Urinary Organs, and Diseases of Women and Children, and Honorary Member of the Philadelphia College of Medicine. Particular Attention given to the Treatment of Diseases [illegible] Guilty to Women and Children.

Office Hours—[illegible] Consultations strictly confidential. Permanent residents guaranteed a cure in no pay. Consultations by letter or otherwise FREE.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco.

Address.

Of all diseases, the first great cause.

Crimes—[illegible] Nature's Laws

To the Afflicted:

Suffer [illegible] when a cure is guaranteed in all stages of secret [illegible] Nervousness, Seminal Weakness, Spermatorrhœa, Impotency, Stricture and Bladder, Mercurial Rheumatism, Scrofula, Pains in the Bones and Joints, Diseases of the Lungs, Throat, Nose and Eyes, Ulcerations of the Body or Limbs, Dropsy, Tetter, Erysipelas, Blotches, Boils, Pimples on the Face, Diseases arising from Indiscretion or Exposure, Female Weakness, Irregularities, Painful Menses, Prolapsus Uteri, Leucorrhœa or Whites, Sterility, Incompetency, Barrenness, Disease of the Bladder and Kidneys, Dropsical Swellings, Female Complaints of all kinds, Consumption, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Diseases arising from the Use of Mercury, Rheumatism, Disease of the Skin, Scrofula in all its forms, Fever and Ague, Chronic Diarrhœa, Dysentery, Jaundice, Affections of the Kidneys and Bladder, Gravel, Dropsy, Tumors, Cancers, Ulcers, Fistula, Piles, Fever Sores, Diseases of the Throat, Nose and Skin, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Syphilis in all its stages, Mercurial Disease, Pimples on the Face, Pains in the Head and Bones, Ulcerations of the Throat, Nose and Skin, Blotches, Boils, Carbuncles, Scurvy, Diseases of the Blood, Organs of Generation from whatever cause, of a Private Nature, Involuntary Discharges, Impotency, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis, Secondary Symptoms, Buboes, Ulcerations of the Throat, Nose and Skin, Pains in the Head and Bones, Affections of the Kidneys and Bladder, Diseases of the Urinary Organs, Gravel, Dropsy, Stone in the Bladder, Cancer, Tumors, Ulcers, Fistula, Piles, Fever Sores, Scald Head, Ringworm, Rheumatism, Scrofula, Consumption, Liver Complaint, Dyspepsia, Mercurial Diseases, Female Weakness, Irregularities, Painful, Suppressed or Excessive Menstruation, Leucorrhœa or Whites, Ulcerations of the Womb, Sterility, Barrenness, Prolapsus Uteri, Pregnancy, Flooding, Abortion, Disease of the Breasts, Nervousness, Debility, Dizziness, Sick Headache, Nervous Trembling, Universal Lassitude of the Muscular System, Hysterics, Epilepsy or Fits, Pimples on the Face, Blotches, Disease arising from Solitary Habits, Indulgences or Excesses, Organic Weakness, Diseases arising from the Use of Mercury, Bone Pains, Ulcerations of the Throat, Nose and Skin, Affections of the Liver, Stomach, Lungs, Bowels, Kidneys and Bladder, Involuntary Discharges, Pains in the Back, Dimness of Sight or Giddiness, Disease of the Head, Throat, Nose and Skin, Affections of the Heart, Dropsy, Tetter, Erysipelas, Impurities of the Blood, Female Complaints of all kinds, Fever and Ague, Fits, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Consumption, Bronchitis, Catarrh, Asthma, Paralysis, Syphilis, Diseases of the Urinary Organs, Piles, Fistula, Fever Sores, Worms, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Cancer, Tumors, Ulcers in all their forms.

All diseases of Males and Females treated on scientific principles at this Institute, with a certainty of success and a speedy cure, without the use of Mercury, Minerals, or dangerous drugs. Medicines sent to all parts of the World. Persons at a distance can be cured at home by addressing Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY, and enclosing the fee, $10, and stating their symptoms by letter.

All business correspondence strictly confidential. Address Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY, Medical Institute, Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s office, San Francisco.

Remarkable Instance of Medical Relief.

Below we publish the certificates of three of the sufferers from the pangs of disease, who, having recovered their former health, and impelled by gratitude, make known their cases and remedial agent, and their statement are authenticated by a Notary Public. The demands of sex imperiously command their publicity, and we commend their perusal to the attention of all afflicted:

Certificate.—The undersigned, desirous of acquainting those who may be unfortunate enough to be similarly afflicted, where a permanent relief of their sufferings may be obtained, feels it his duty to thus publicly express his most sincere gratitude to Dr. L. J. Czapkay, for the permanent recovery of his health. Borne down by the distressing symptoms incident to the various practices of uncontrollable passion in youth; depressed in body and mind, unable to do the most trifling duty imposed upon the ordinary avocations of life, I sought the advice of many physicians, who at first regarded my disease as of trifling importance—but alas! after a few weeks, and in several instances months of their treatment, I found, to my unutterable horror, that instead of relief, my symptoms became more alarming in their nature; and being told by one that my disease being principally confined to the brain, medicine would be of little consequence. I despaired of ever regaining my healthy energies, both mental energy; and as a last resort, and with but a faint hope centred upon Dr. Czapkay, who, after examining into my case, prescribed some medicine which almost instantly relieved me of the dull pain and dizziness in my head. I encouraged by the result, I resolved to place myself immediately under his care, and by a strict obedience to all his directions and advice, my head became clear, and my nights undisturbed, the constant pain in my back and groins, the weakness of my limbs, the decay as reaction of my whole body on the slightest exhibition of excitement, the misanthropy and evil forebodings, the self-distrust and want of confidence in others, the inability to study, and want of resolution, the frightful, exciting, and at times pleasurable dreams at night; all were by involuntary discharges, have all disappeared; and in fact, in two months after having consulted the doctor, I feel as if inspired by a new life—that life which but a short time ago I contemplated to end by my own hand. With the view to guard the unfortunate from falling into the snares of incompetent quacks, I deem it my duty to offer this testimony to the merit and skill of Dr. Czapkay, and to commend him to all who may stand in need of medical advice, being assured by my own experience, that even under his care a radical and permanent cure will be effected.

B. F. FILLMORE.

State of California, County of San Francisco:

Subscribed and sworn to before me this seventh day of April, A. D. 1858.

[L. S.] JOHN MIDDLETON, Notary Public.

MARYSVILLE, June 3d, 1858.

DR. L. J. CZAPKAY, San Francisco—*Sir:* I have used the last of your medicine, and do not think I shall need any more, as I feel very well except that I have not entirely got my strength yet, but soon will with the appetite I have. It is just three weeks, you may recollect, since I called at your institute with my constitution as I thought, broken entirely and never thought you could be able to cure me perfectly, but thought you might be able to do something to ease the pain in my back and head, and strengthen my nerves, so that I would not get excited and tremble at everything. Now that you know what I expected, you may judge of my satisfaction at my complete recovery from those symptoms, and the removal of those sores and blotches from my skin, also from my throat, and the entire stoppage of those discharges, which you said were principally the cause of all my misery. I can candidly tell you which is the greatest surprise, for except not having fully got my strength as well as any man can feel.

Enclosed I send you twenty dollars over your charge, and think myself cheaply cured. If you think anybody will be benefitted, you may put this letter in the newspapers. Believe me gratefully yours,

THOMAS HAYDEN.

Thankfulness is the incentive to gratitude.

CALIFORNIA, ——, prompted by an honest desire of my heart, I wish to lay before the public a case which deserves a commendation not only as an act of scientific skill, but that of humanity also. About two years ago I suddenly, and from causes unknown to me, was seized with a fit of epilepsy, which, owing to my inability to meet the expense consequent upon a thorough medical treatment, and the discouragement which I met with in attempting it, soon became confirmed. I was then led to believe as to defy the skill of any physician. I was therefore quietly, while in pursuit of my calling, struck down to the ground without the slightest warning, and although [illegible] to the spectators I yet despised the sympathy of my fellow men, and soon learned to look upon those who would render assistance as shelter me from danger as enemies who would deprive me of the power of my miseries. While in this state, and having previous to my afflictions tasted the sweets of life, I once more was induced to attempt seeking aid of a physician, and by recommendation, called upon Dr. L. J. Czapkay. I told him of my circumstances, and he immediately took me in hand for his services, regardless of which, however, he at once undertook my case, and with the blessing of God I was once more restored to perfect health. I ought to mention for the benefit of which I enjoy at present, and for the sake of my indebtedness. I consider it due to myself and afflicted, to make the case public, in order that those in need of medical advice may find a physician in whom they can confide.

[L. S.] MEYER YABLONSKY

State of California, County of San Francisco, ss. Subscribed and sworn to before me, this 1st day of August, A. D. 1858.

[L. S.] GILBERT A. GRANT, Notary Public.

Dr. L. J. CZAPKAY'S Private Medical and Surgical Institute is on Sacramento st., below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s office, San Francisco. The Doctor offers his consultation and asks no remuneration unless he effects a cure. ☞ Office hours from 9 a. m. to 9 p. m.

SPERMATORRHŒA, or LOCAL WEAKNESS, accompanied by debility, lassitude, low spirits, weakness of the limbs and back, indisposition to and incapability for labor and study, dullness of apprehension, loss of memory, aversion to society, love of solitude, timidity, self-distrust, dizziness, headache, involuntary discharges, pains in the side, affections of the eye, pimples on the face, sexual or other infirmities in man, are cured by the justly celebrated physician and surgeon, Dr. L. J. Czapkay. His method of curing diseases is new, (unknown to others,) and hence the great success.

All consultations, by letter or otherwise, free.

Address, L. J. CZAPKAY, M. D.